



## THE COLLECTION OF TERRESTRIAL SLUGS (GASTROPODA: PULMONATA) AT THE MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, WROCŁAW UNIVERSITY (POLAND)

ANDRZEJ WIKTOR<sup>1</sup> & JOLANTA JURKOWSKA<sup>2</sup>

Museum of Natural History, Wrocław University, Sienkiewicza 21, 50-335 Wrocław, Poland  
(e-mail: <sup>1</sup>awiktor@biol.uni.wroc.pl, <sup>2</sup>jurko@biol.uni.wroc.pl)

**ABSTRACT:** The collection of terrestrial slugs of the Museum of Natural History, Wrocław University, comprises 69 descriptive types as well as material representing 172 species mainly from the Northern Hemisphere.

**KEY WORDS:** Gastropoda, Pulmonata, terrestrial slugs, type material, Museum of Natural History, Wrocław, Poland

### INTRODUCTION

The Museum of Natural History was established in 1814 along with the University of Wrocław then coming into existence. Its original name was Zoological Museum, and precisely “Zoologisches Museum” as it was German. By the mid-20th century the Museum had housed shells both of land and marine snails, but slug specimens had been lacking. In 1962, with the employment of ANDRZEJ WIKTOR, the Museum’s malacological collection got enriched with his private collection of gastropods, including slugs, which had been being built for 10 years then. These specimens are labelled as “The collection of Andrzej Wiktor”, and their considerable part is composed of slugs from the Polish territory. Since A. WIKTOR started to specialise in slugs (until recently named *Gastropoda terrestria nuda*), the collection of these invertebrates has been incessantly expanding; the material was mostly collected personally by the senior author during his field research in Poland, Bulgaria, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia, Serbia, Greece, Spain, the Caucasus, Turkey, the Canary Isl., Tadjikistan, China, Tibet and Papua-New Guinea. Also other malacologists, particularly Prof. Dr. habil. ADOLF RIEDEL from Warsaw, contributed to the enlargement of the collection, acquiring slugs specially for this purpose in different parts of the globe. Some

of the Bulgarian materials come from the collection of the late Prof. Dr. habil. JAROSŁAW URBAŃSKI, Poznań, and were offered as a gift by the family of this researcher after his death. In the last half a century, the Museum’s malacological section gained abundant materials left by Master’s and doctor’s students, and also specimens collected occasionally by the employees of this institution. Donations of colleagues, especially A. WIKTOR’s co-authors, as well as of private collectors or museums that the author of the present paper identified slugs for, constitute an important part of the Polish collection. These gifts include a series of specimens from the territory of the former USSR which were presented by Prof. I. M. LIKHAREV from Sankt Petersburg.

At present the whole collection of slugs is ordered and nearly all specimens determined. There are, however, rather few specimens, mainly from Poland, without identification labels, which could be used in further research.

The majority of the material is kept in jars, the specimens preserved in 70–75% ethyl alcohol. They are arranged according to families and genera, and within them – alphabetically according to specific names. Types of all categories are excluded from this section of the collection and kept separately in an in-

dividual cabinet (along with the type specimens of other animals). A list of types has already partly been published (JADWIGA WIKTOR 1992). At present the collection holds 66 types of slugs.

The whole slug collection comprises 520 jars. The total number of specimens is only roughly estimated, and it is about 43,500.

The specification below provides detailed data on the locality only for the types. In the case of other material, exclusively for better orientation, the country or geographical region of origin of the particular samples are mentioned.

The list of references includes only the papers that are the sources of descriptions of new species, revi-

sions, monographs and larger publications for which the collection concerned constituted voucher material.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

On behalf of the Museum of Natural History and their own, the authors wish to express their sincere thanks to all people who have contributed to the enrichment of the Wrocław slug collection, and whose names, as collectors, are to be found on the labels.

Wrocław, 30th December, 2006

### LIST OF SLUGS AT THE COLLECTION OF THE MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, WROCLAW UNIVERSITY (STATE AT THE END OF 2006)

#### Familia ONCHIDIIDAE Rafinesque, 1815

##### **Onchidiidae** (unidentified species)

Bahrain, New Guinea

#### Familia VERONICELLIDAE Gray, 1840

##### *Laevicaulis alte* (Férussac, 1821)

Bahrain (including laboratory-bred specimens),  
Oahu (Hawaii)

##### *Phylocaulis* sp.

Peru

##### *Veronicella* sp.

China

##### *Veronicellus* sp.

Fiji-Lau Island

#### Familia RATHOUSIDAE Heude, 1885

##### *Atopus* sp.

Papua-New Guinea, Thailand

#### Familia RYTHIDIDAE Pilsbry, 1893

##### *Schizoglossa* sp.

(Unidentified)

#### Familia ATHORACOPHORIDAE P. Fischer, 1883

*Athoracophorus bitentaculus* (Quoy et Gaimard, 1832)  
New Zealand

##### *Athoracophorus* sp.

New Zealand

#### Familia PHILOMYCIDAE Gray, 1847

##### *Meghimatium bilineatum* (Benson, 1842)

Russia, Korea, India, Taiwan, China

##### *Meghimatium pictum* (Stoliczka, 1873)

Korea

##### *Meghimatium rugosum* (Chen et Gao, 1982) (juv.)

Taiwan

##### ?*Meghimatium striatum* Hessel, 1823 (juv.)

India

##### *Pallifera hemphilli* (Binney, 1885)

U.S.A.

##### *Philomycus carolinianus* (Bose, 1802)

U.S.A.

##### **Philomycidae** (unidentified species)

Mexico

#### Familia ARIOPHANTIDAE Godwin-Austen, 1888 (= PARMARIONIDAE Godwin-Austen, 1908)

##### **Ariophantidae** (unidentified species)

India

#### Familia ARIONIDAE Gray, 1840

##### *Arion alpinus* Pollonera, 1887

Italy, Slovenia

##### *Arion anguloi* Martin et Gomez, 1988

**Paratypes!** No. MP 609

Berantevilla, Spain

##### *Arion anthracius* Bourguignat, 1866

Spain

##### *Arion ater* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Spain

##### *Arion baeticus* Garrido, Castillejo et Iglesias, 1994

**Paratypes!** No. MP 639

Puerto del Madrono, Spain



- Arion circumscriptus* Johnston, 1892  
Poland, Hungary, Roumania, Russia, Bulgaria,  
Germany, South Africa
- Arion distinctus* Mabille, 1868  
Poland, Latvia, England, Bulgaria, Hungary, New  
Zealand, Croatia, Serbia
- Arion fagophilus* De Winter, 1986  
Spain
- Arion fasciatus* (Nilsson, 1823)  
Poland, Bosnia, Croatia, Hungary, Germany
- Arion hessei* (Simroth, 1894)  
Spain
- Arion hispanicus* Simroth, 1889  
**Topotypes!**  
Portugal
- Arion hortensis* Ferussac, 1819  
The Netherlands, England, New Zealand
- Arion intermedius* (Normand, 1852) (= *minimus*)  
Poland, Germany, New Zealand
- Arion iratii* Garrido, Castillejo et Iglesias, 1995  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 650  
Selva de Irati, Spain
- Arion isseli* (Lessona et Pollonera, 1882)  
Sardinia
- Arion lizarrustii* Garrido, Castillejo et Iglesias, 1995  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 651  
Alto de Lizarrustii, Novara, Spain
- Arion lusitanicus* Mabille, 1848  
Poland, Slovenia, Bulgaria, England, The  
Netherlands, Germany, France, Spain, Portugal
- Arion molinae* Garrido, Castillejo, Iglesias, 1995  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 652  
La Molina, Catalonia, Spain
- Arion molleri* Pollonera, 1889  
Spain
- Arion ovenii* Davies, 1979  
Great Britain, Ireland (Buncrana)
- Arion paularensis* Wiktor et Parejo, 1989  
**Holotype!** No. MP 592  
Catas al Paular, Sierra de Guadarama Mts., Spain
- Arion rufus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
Poland, Spain, the Netherlands, Italy
- Arion silvaticus* Lohmander, 1937  
Poland, Bulgaria, Slovenia, Macedonia, Bosnia,  
Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro, Herzegovina
- Arion subfuscus* (Draparnaud, 1805)  
**Neotype! Lectotype!** No. MP 649 (design. Garrido,  
Castillejo et Iglesias, 1995)  
Montagne Noir, France  
Other material: Poland, Latvia, Greece, Slovenia,  
Macedonia, Herzegovina, Croatia, Montenegro,  
Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy, Spain
- Arion urbiae* De Winter, 1986  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 590  
Urbia, Sierra de Aitzgorri, Spain
- ?*Arion vejdoskyi* Babor et Kostal, 1894  
Germany
- Arion wiktori* Parejo et Martin, 1990  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 622  
Valvanera, Spain
- Geomalacus anguiformis* (Morelet, 1845)  
Spain
- Geomalacus maculosus* Allmann, 1843  
Spain
- Geomalacus malagensis* Wiktor et Norris, 1991  
**Holotype and paratypes!** No. MP 613  
Colmenar, Prov. Malaga, Spain
- Letourneuxia numidica* Bourguignat, 1866  
Morocco
- Familia OPELTIDAE Cockerell, 1891
- Oopelta nigripunctata* Mich, 1865  
South Africa
- Familia ANADENIDAE Pilsbry, 1948
- Anadenus altivagus* (Theobald, 1862)  
Nepal, Pakistan
- Anadenus (Neoanadenus) gonggashensis* Wiktor, Chen  
et Wu, 2000  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 704  
Sichuan Prov., China
- Anadenus (Anadenus) nepalensis* Wiktor, 2001  
**Holotype and paratypes!** No. MP 817  
Nepal
- Anadenus (Anadenus) yangtzeensis* Wiktor, Chen et  
Wu, 2000  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 705  
Sichuan and Yunnan Prov., China
- Familia MILACIDAE Ellis, 1926
- Milax aegaeicus* Wiktor et Mylonas, 1986  
**Holotype and paratypes!** No. MP 573  
Leukes, Amorgos Isl., Greece  
Other material: Greece
- Milax altenai* Forcart, 1972  
Greece, Turkey

- Milax ater* (Collinge, 1895)  
Algeria
- Milax barypus* Bourguignat, 1866 ?  
Israel
- Milax caucasicus obscurus* (Simroth, 1912)  
Azerbaijan (Talysh)
- Milax gagates* (Draparnaud, 1801)  
Canary Islands, Spain, Corsica, Italy, Morocco,  
Algeria, South Africa
- Milax monstruosus* Wiktor, 1986  
**Holotype!** No. MP 571  
Latakia, Syria
- Milax nigricans* (Schulz, 1836) (= *insularis*)  
Algeria, Spain, Majorca, Corsica, Canary Islands,  
Croatia, Malta, Italy, The Netherlands, Turkey
- Milax (Milax) parvulus* Wiktor, 1968  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 457  
Stara Planina, Iskrec, Bulgaria
- Milax (Tandonia) pinteri* Wiktor, 1975  
(at present = *Tandonia pinteri* (Wiktor, 1975))  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 468  
Rodopi Mts: Čudni Mostove, Bulgaria
- Milax riedeli* Wiktor, 1968  
**Holotype!** No. MP 572  
Iskenderun (=Alexandreta), Turkey
- Milax (Subamalia) totevi* Wiktor, 1975  
(at present = *Tandonia totevi* (Wiktor, 1975))  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 459  
Rodopi Mts, Bulgaria, Kriti  
Other material: Bulgaria
- Milax verrucosus* Wiktor, 1969  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 460  
Stara Planina Mts, Gabrovo, Bulgaria  
Other material: Bulgaria
- Tandonia albanica* (Soós, 1924)  
Albania, Macedonia
- Tandonia budapestensis* (Hazay, 1881)  
Poland, Bulgaria, Italy, Macedonia, Serbia, Hungary,  
Turkey, Germany, The Czech Republic,  
Roumania, New Zealand
- Tandonia bosnensis* Wiktor, 1986  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 570  
Trebevic Mt., Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Tandonia cavicola* (Simroth, 1916)  
Croatia, Herzegovina, Montenegro
- Tandonia cretica* (Simroth, 1885)  
Greece, Turkey
- Tandonia cristata* (Kaleniczenko, 1851)  
Bulgaria, Crimea, Roumania
- Tandonia fejervaryi* (Wagner, 1929)  
Croatia
- Tandonia kaleniczenkoi* (Clessin, 1883)  
Crimea
- Tandonia kusceri* (Wagner, 1931)  
Bulgaria, Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia
- Tandonia macedonica* (Rähle, 1974)  
Macedonia
- Tandonia melanica* Wiktor, 1986  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 569  
S of Joannina, Therakison, Greece
- Tandonia pageti* (Forcart, 1972)  
Turkey
- Tandonia piriniana* (Wiktor, 1975)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 468  
Pirin, Koprivlen, Bulgaria
- Tandonia rara* Wiktor, 1996  
**Holotype** and **paratype!** No. MP 647  
Knin, Croatia
- Tandonia reuleauxi* (Clessin, 1887)  
Croatia, Montenegro, Bosnia, Herzegovina
- Tandonia robici* (Simroth, 1885)  
Italy, Slovenia, Croatia
- Tandonia rustica* (Millet, 1843)  
Poland, Italy
- Tandonia serbica* (Wagner, 1931)  
Bulgaria
- Tandonia simrothi* (Hesse, 1923)  
Italy
- Tandonia sowerbyi* (Férussac, 1823)  
Greece, Croatia, Serbia, The Netherlands, Spain,  
Italy, Great Britain, Albania, Turkey
- Familia PARMACELLIDAE P. Fischer, 1856
- Candaharia (Levanderia) levanderi* (Simroth, 1901)  
(= *koznaikovi*)  
Kirghizia, Tadzhikistan
- Candacharia rutelum* (Hutton, 1849)  
Afghanistan, Russia (environs of St. Petersburg),  
Pakistan, Kirghizia, Tadzhikistan
- Parmacella (Cryptella) canariensis*, Webb et Berthold,  
1833  
Canary Islands (Lanzarote Isl.)
- Parmacella deshayesi* Moquin-Tandon, 1848  
Morocco, South Africa
- Parmacella festae* Gambetta, 1925  
Libya
- Parmacella ibera* Eichwald, 1841  
Russia (Caucasus), Azerbaijan



- Parmacella tenerifensis* Alonso, Ibanez et Diaz, 1985  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 564  
La Laguna (Tenerife Isl.), Spain
- Parmacella valencienni* Web et Vanbenenden, 1836  
Spain, Canary Islands
- Parmacella* sp. – a subfossil shell  
Greece
- Familia TESTACELLIDAE Gray, 1840
- Testacella haliotidea* Draparnaud, 1801  
Canary Islands
- Testacella* sp.  
Spain, Italy
- Familia VITRINIDAE Fitzinger, 1833  
(= PLUTONIINAE Cockerell, 1893)
- Plutonia atlantica* (Morelet, 1860)  
Azores
- Familia LIMACIDAE Lamark, 1801
- Subfamilia LIMACINAE Rafinesque, 1815
- Caspilimax keyserlingi* (Martens, 1880) (= *kollyi*)  
Azerbaijan (Lenkoran – Talysh)
- Gigantomilax (Gigantomilax) lederi* (Boettger, 1883)  
(= *kollyi* – forma)  
Georgia, Azerbaijan, Turkey, Adzhariya
- Gigantomilax (Monochroma) brunneus* (Simroth, 1901)  
Armenia
- Gigantomilax (Monochroma) lenkoranus* Simroth, 1912  
Azerbaijan
- Gigantomilax (Vitrinoides) ceconi* Simroth, 1906  
Israel
- Gigantomilax (Vitrinoides) dagestanus* (Simroth, 1886)  
(= *florenskii*)  
Turkey
- Gigantomilax (Vitrinoides) estrictus* Heynemann, 1882  
Israel
- Gigantomilax (Vitrinoides) majoricensis* (Heynemann, 1863)  
**Neotype!** No. MP 999  
Barranc d'Algendar (Ferreries, Minorca)
- Gigantomilax (Vitrinoides) monticola armeniacus*  
(Simroth, 1886)  
Georgia, Azerbaijan, Turkey
- Lehmannia brunneri* (Wagner, 1931) (= *Gigantomilax occidentalis*)  
Bulgaria, Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Greece
- Lehmannia horezia* Grossu et Lupu, 1967  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 1003  
Vaideeni – Horezu, Roumania  
Other material: Bulgaria
- Lehmannia janetscheki* Forcart, 1966  
Italy
- Lehmannia jaroslaviae* Grossu, 1967  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 664  
Jaroslavae – Salatures Arges, Roumania  
Other material: Roumania
- Lehmannia macroflagellata* Grossu et Lupu, 1967  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 1004  
Giupalau, Roumania  
Other material: Poland
- Lehmannia marginata* (Müller, 1774)  
Poland, Spain, Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Italy
- Lehmannia nyctelia* (Bourguignat, 1861)  
Bulgaria, Poland, Montenegro
- Lehmannia rupicola* Lessona et Pollonera, 1880  
Germany, Spain
- Lehmannia szigethyae* Wiktor, 1975  
**Holotype and paratypes!** No. MP 456  
Galačica, Macedonia  
Other material: Greece, Albania, Macedonia
- Lehmannia valentiana* (Férussac, 1823)  
Poland, Spain, Canary Islands, Majorca, Corsica, Greece, Morocco, The Netherlands, Israel, China
- ?*Limax (Limax) albipes* Dumont et Mortillet, 1852  
Austria
- ?*Limax (Limax) bielzi* Siebert, 1873  
Poland
- Limax (Limax) cephalonicus* Simroth, 1886  
Greece, Macedonia
- Limax (Limax) cinereoniger* Wolf, 1803  
Poland, Bulgaria, Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Roumania, Italy, Greece
- Limax (Limax) conemenosi* Boettger, 1882  
Bulgaria, Greece, Macedonia, Kosovo, Italy
- Limax (Limax) corsicus* Moquin-Tandon, 1855  
Corsica Isl., Capraia Isl., Sardinia Isl.
- Limax (Limax) graecus* Simroth, 1889 (= *macedonicus*)  
Bulgaria, Greece, Macedonia
- Limax (Limax) maximus* Linnaeus, 1758  
Poland, Spain, Bulgaria, Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Roumania, Albania, Greece

- Limax (Limax) maximus altenae* Grossu et Lupu, 1960  
Roumania
- Limax (Limax) polipunctatus* Pollonera, 1888  
Italy
- Limax (Limax) punctulatus* Sordelli, 1870  
Bulgaria
- Limax (Limax) seticus* Wiktor et Bössneck, 2004  
**Holotyp** and **paratypes!** No. MP 968  
Chachour, Prov. Seti, Nepal
- Limax (Limax.) subalpinus* Lessona, 1880  
Bulgaria
- Limax (Limax) wohlberedti* Simroth, 1900  
Croatia, Herzegovina, Albania
- Limax (Limacus) ecarinatus* (Boettger, 1881)  
(= *maculatus* = *grossui*)  
Bulgaria, Greece, Ireland, Turkey
- Limax (Limacus) flavus* Linnaeus, 1758  
Poland, Bulgaria, Greece, Germany, Croatia,  
Macedonia, Hungary, Albania, Spain, Canary  
Islands, Majorca, Crimea, Turkey, Azerbaijan,  
Brazil, China, New Zealand, Latvia, South Africa
- Malacolimax kostali* Babor, 1894  
Herzegovina
- Malacolimax mrazeki* (Simroth, 1904)  
Bosnia, Herzegovina, Croatia, Montenegro,  
Macedonia, Slovenia
- Malacolimax tenellus* (Müller, 1774)  
Poland
- Malacolimax wiktorei* Alonso et Ibanez, 1889  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 624  
La Laguna (Tenerife Isl.), Spain
- Turcomilax (Michaelisia) natalianus* (Michaelis, 1892)  
Dzungaria, Kurdistan, Kirghizia, Kazakhstan
- Turcolimax (Turcolimax) nanus* (Simroth, 1901)  
Kazakhstan, Kirghizia (Przewalsk), Dzungaria
- Turcomilax (Tanlimax) oli* Wiktor, Naggs et Gupta,  
1999  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 703  
Naina Peak, Himalayas, India
- Turcolimax (Tanlimax) turkestanus* (Simroth, 1898)  
Kirghizia (Przewalsk)
- Subfamilia BIELZINAE Likharev et Wiktor,  
1980
- Bielzia coeruleans* (Bielz, 1851)  
Poland, Roumania
- Subfamilia EUMILACINAE Likharev et Wiktor,  
1980
- Eumilax brandti* (Martens, 1880)  
Georgia, Dagestan, Abkhazia, Turkey
- Eumilax brandti salamandroides* (Simroth, 1901)  
Caucasus
- Eumilax intermittens* (O. Boettger, 1883) (= *reddei*)  
Caucasus (Abkhazia, Karachai-Cherkessia), Iran,  
Azerbaijan, Dzungaria
- Metalimax varius* (O. Boettger, 1884)  
Caucasus (Abkhazia)
- Familia AGRIOLIMACIDAE H. Wagner, 1935
- Subfamilia AGRIOLIMACINAE H. Wagner, 1935
- Deroceras (Deroceras) adolphi* Wiktor, 1998  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 668  
Moulis near St. Girons, France
- Deroceras (Deroceras) agreste* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
Poland, Sweden, Georgia, Hungary, Spain, Bulgaria
- Deroceras (Deroceras) altaicum* Simroth, 1886  
Russia (Sakhalin), Caucasus (Kabardino-Balkaria),  
Altai Mts, China, Kirghizia, Kazakhstan
- Deroceras (Deroceras) altimirai* Altena, 1969  
Spain
- Deroceras (Deroceras) astypalaeensis* Wiktor et  
Mylonas, 1992  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 630  
Dodecanesos Archipelago, Astipalaea Isl., Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) bakurianum* (Simroth, 1912)  
Russia (Caucasus – Sochi), Ukraine (Crimea),  
Azerbaijan (Baku), Turkey
- Deroceras (Deroceras) barceum* (Gambetta, 1889)  
Libya (Cyrenaica)
- Deroceras (Deroceras) berytensis* (Bourguignat, 1852)  
Israel, Turkey
- Deroceras (Deroceras) bistimulatum* Wiktor, 2000  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 629  
Pilio Mts., Crete, Greece
- Deroceras (Agrolimax) boeoticum* Wiktor, 1984  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 478  
Levadhia, Prov. Voicia, Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) callatis* Grossu et Lupu, 1963  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 665  
Mangalia, Comarova Wald, Roumania
- Deroceras (Deroceras) cazioti* (Pollonera, 1894)  
Corsica



- Deroceras (Plathystimulus) cycladicum* Wiktor et Mylonas, 1981  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 466  
Cyclades, Sikinos, Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) chryssorrovatensis* Rähle, 1984  
Cyprus
- Deroceras (Deroceras) dallai* Giusti, 1970  
Italy (Elba Isl.)
- Deroceras (Deroceras) damascensis* (Germai, 1911)  
(? = *berytensis*)  
Israel
- Deroceras (Deroceras) dewinteri* Maassen, 2000  
**Paratype!** No. MP 839  
Crete, Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) ercinae* De Winter, 1985  
Spain
- Deroceras (Deroceras) gavdosensis* Wiktor, Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 632  
Gavdos Gavdos Isl., Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) gerasensis* Rodriguez, Castillejo et Outeiro, 1989  
(at present = *Furcopenis gerasensis*)  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 623  
Serra de Geres, Portugal, Spain
- Deroceras (Deroceras) giustianum* Wiktor, 1998  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 669  
Sicily, Italy
- Deroceras (Deroceras) golcheri* Altena, 1962  
Malta, Corsica
- Deroceras (Deroceras) gorgonium* Wiktor, Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 633  
Nomos Rethymnis, Crete, Greece
- Deroceras (Plathystimulus) hispaniensis* Castillejo et Wiktor, 1983  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 473  
Galizia, Vidan, Santiago, Spain  
Other material: Spain
- Deroceras (Deroceras) johanae* De Winter et Butot, 1985  
Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) juranum* Wütrich, 1993  
(= *rodnae*)  
**Topotypes!**  
Switzerland
- Deroceras (Plathystimulus) karnaniensis* Wiktor, 1984  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 477  
Karnania, Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) kasium* Rähle, 1993  
Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) keaensis* Altena, 1973  
Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) korthionensis* Winter et Butot, 1985  
Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) kythirensis* Wiktor, Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 634  
Kythira Isl., Greece
- Deroceras (Agriolimax) laconicum* Wiktor, 1984  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 476  
Peloponnesus, Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) laeve* (Müller, 1774)  
Poland, Spain, Bulgaria, Sweden, Labrador, Israel, Turkey, Tadjhikistan, China, Taiwan, India, Yakutia, Pakistan, Greece, Macedonia, Croatia, Slovenia, New Guinea, Costa Rica
- Deroceras (Deroceras) lasithionensis lasithionensis* Wiktor, Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 635  
Crete, Nomos Lasithiou, Greece  
Other material: Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) lasithionensis polylobatum* Wiktor, Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 636  
Crete, Nomos Lasithiou, Greece  
Other material: Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) libanoticum* (Pollonera, 1909)  
Israel
- Deroceras (Deroceras) lombricoides* (Morelet, 1845)  
Spain
- Deroceras (Deroceras) lothari* Giusti, 1971  
Bulgaria, Italy, Hungary, Croatia, Slovenia, Austria
- Deroceras (Deroceras) malkini* Wiktor, 1984  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 475  
Hios, Thymiana, Greece  
Other material: Greece
- Deroceras (Deroceras) maasseni* Wiktor, 1996  
**Paratype!** No. MP 648  
Valley of the Tara River, Montenegro  
Other material: Serbia
- Deroceras (Plathystimulus) melinum* Wiktor et Mylonas, 1981  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 464  
Milos Isl., Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) minoicum* Wiktor,  
Vardinoyannis et Mylonas, 1994

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 637  
Crete, Nomos Rethymnis, Greece  
Other material: Greece (Crete)

*Deroceras (Deroceras) neuteboomi* Forcart, 1972  
Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) nitidum* (Morelet, 1845)  
Spain

*Deroceras (Deroceras) nyphoni* De Winter et Butot,  
1986

**Paratypes!** No. MP 607  
Sporades, Skiantos, Greece  
Other material: Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) oertzeni* (Simroth, 1889)  
Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) osseticum* (Simroth, 1901)  
Batumi, Turkey

*Deroceras (Deroceras) pageti* Grossu, 1972  
Bulgaria, Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) panormitanum* (Lessona et  
Pollonera, 1882) (= *caruanae*)  
Spain, The Netherlands, Greece, Bulgaria, Slovakia,  
South Africa, Austria, Poland, Germany, Italy,  
Juan Fernandez, New Zealand

*Deroceras (Plathystimulus) parium* Wiktor et Mylonas,  
1981

(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 465  
Paros Isl., Greece

*Deroceras (Agrolimax) parnasium* Wiktor, 1984  
(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 474  
Parnas, Arakora, Greece  
Other material: Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) planarioides* Simroth, 1910  
(= *rivanus*)  
Italy

*Deroceras (Deroceras) praecox* Wiktor, 1966

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 461  
Biskupia Kopa Massif, Opawskie Mts., Poland  
Other material: Poland

*Deroceras (Plathystimulus) pseudopanormitanum*  
Wiktor, 1984

(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 521  
Tymfi, N of Joannina, Greece  
Other material: Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) rethimmonensis* De Winter et  
Butot, 1986  
Greece, Turkey

*Deroceras (Deroceras) reticulatum* (Müller, 1774)  
Poland, Bulgaria, Germany, Spain, Canary Islands,  
Slovenia, Croatia, Montenegro, Macedonia,  
Karachai-Cherkessia (Caucasus), Italy, New  
Zealand, South Africa

*Deroceras (Deroceras) ridelianum* Wiktor, 1983  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 470  
Skikda, Algeria

*Deroceras (Deroceras) rodnae* Grossu et Lupu, 1965  
Poland, Slovakia (Mala Fatra), Roumania  
(Dobrudja), Croatia, Germany, Spain, Hungary,  
Austria, Italy

*Deroceras (Deroceras) romanicum* Grossu et Lupu,  
1959 (= *sturanyi*)  
Hungary

*Deroceras (Deroceras) samium* Rähle, 1983  
Greece

*Deroceras (Deroceras) schleschi* Grossu et Lupu, 1961  
Specimen sent by Grossu as paratype, the label does  
not agree with the list of paratypes – see Arch.  
Mol. 1961, 90: 24

*Deroceras (Plathystimulus) seriphium* Wiktor et  
Mylonas, 1981

(at present = *Deroceras (Deroceras)*)

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 467  
Serifos, Kentarchos, Greece  
Other material: Greece

?*Deroceras (Deroceras) steindachneri* Wagner, 1931  
(= *berytensis*)  
Turkey

*Deroceras (Deroceras) sturanyi* (Simroth, 1894)  
Poland, Gotland, Bulgaria, Macedonia, Croatia,  
Bosnia, Montenegro, Serbia, Slovenia, Hungary,  
Austria

*Deroceras (Deroceras) subagreste* (Simroth, 1892)  
Abkhazia

*Deroceras (Deroceras) thersites* (Simroth, 1886)  
Bulgaria

*Deroceras (Deroceras) turcicum* (Simroth, 1901)  
(= *wiktori* = *forcarti*)  
Poland, Greece, Turkey, Crimea, Bulgaria, Croatia,  
Montenegro, Bosnia, Macedonia, Serbia,  
Herzegovina, Slovenia, The Czech Republic,  
Albania, Turkey

*Deroceras (Krynickillus) urbanskii* Wiktor, 1971  
(at present = *Krynickillus urbańskii*)

**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 455  
Stara Planina, Bulgaria  
Other material: Bulgaria

*Deroceras (Deroceras) vascoana* De Winter, 1986  
**Paratypes!** No. MP 608  
Navarra, Alto de Lizarusti, Spain





- Deroceras (Deroceras) zilchi* Grossu, 1969  
Bulgaria
- Deroceras (Liolytopelte) bureschi* (Wagner, 1934)  
Bulgaria
- Deroceras (Liolytopelte) caspium* (Simroth, 1901)  
Armenia
- Deroceras (Liolytopelte) caucasicum* (Simroth, 1901)  
Armenia, Georgia, Kabardino-Balkaria (Caucasus),  
Tadzhikistan
- Deroceras (Liolytopelte) moldavicum* (Grossu et Lupu,  
1961)  
Poland
- Deroceras (Liolytopelte) trabzonensis* Wiktor, 1994  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 612  
Trabzon, Turkey
- Furcopenis circularis* Castillejo et Moscato, 1987  
**Paratype!** No. MP 610  
Montefurado, Lugo, Spain
- Furcopenis darioi* Castillejo et Wiktor, 1983  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 471  
Bosque los Cabaninos los Ancares, Spain  
Other material: Spain
- Furcopenis gallaeciensis* Castillejo et Wiktor, 1983  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 472  
Galicia, Spain  
Other material: Spain
- Lytopelte maculata* (Koch et Heynemann, 1874)  
Tadzhikistan, Ferganski Hrebiet
- Krynickillus melanocephalus* Kaleniczenko, 1851  
Georgia, Latvia, Germany, Karachai-Cherkessia  
(Caucasus), Kabardino-Balkaria (Caucasus)
- Krynickillus urbanskii* (Wiktor, 1971)  
See: *Deroceras (Krynickillus) urbanskii*
- Megalopelte simrothi* Lindholm, 1914  
Turkey, Adzharia
- Toxolimax hoplites* Simroth, 1899  
Turkey
- Subfamilia MESOLIMACINAE Hausdorf, 1998
- Mesolimax brauni* Pollonera, 1888  
Greece, Turkey
- Mesolimax escherichi* Simroth, 1899  
Turkey
- Familia BOETTGERILLIDAE Wiktor et  
Likharev, 1980
- Boettgerilla pallens* Simroth, 1912  
Poland, Turkey
- Boettgerilla vermiformis* Wiktor, 1959  
**Lectotype** and **paralectotypes!** No. MP 462  
Międzygórze, Poland  
See: WIKTOR 1960
- Familia PAPILODERMATIDAE Wiktor, Martin  
et Castillejo, 1999 (= PAPILODERMIDAE)
- Papilloderma altonagai* Wiktor, Martin et Castillejo,  
1990  
**Holotype** and **paratypes!** No. MP 599  
Asturias, Covadonga, Spain
- Familia TRIGONOCHLAMYDIDAE Hesse, 1882
- Hyrcaolestes velitaris* (Martens, 1880) (= *bicolor*)  
Azerbaijan
- Selenochlamys pallida* Boettger, 1883  
Turkey
- Trigonochlamys imitatrix* (Martens, 1880)  
Turkey

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